



## What types of dog stones are at the North Pole?

Geography is important when it comes to disease prevalence and management. If you live near a volcano, expect more silica. If you live in Australia, expect more struvite. If you live in Europe, expect more cystine. And if you are helping Santa (i.e. Saint Nikolaas, Kris Kringle, and many other names), we got you covered (10 years of dog stones from North Pole (Alaska)).

## Season's Greetings from the Minnesota Urolith Center

