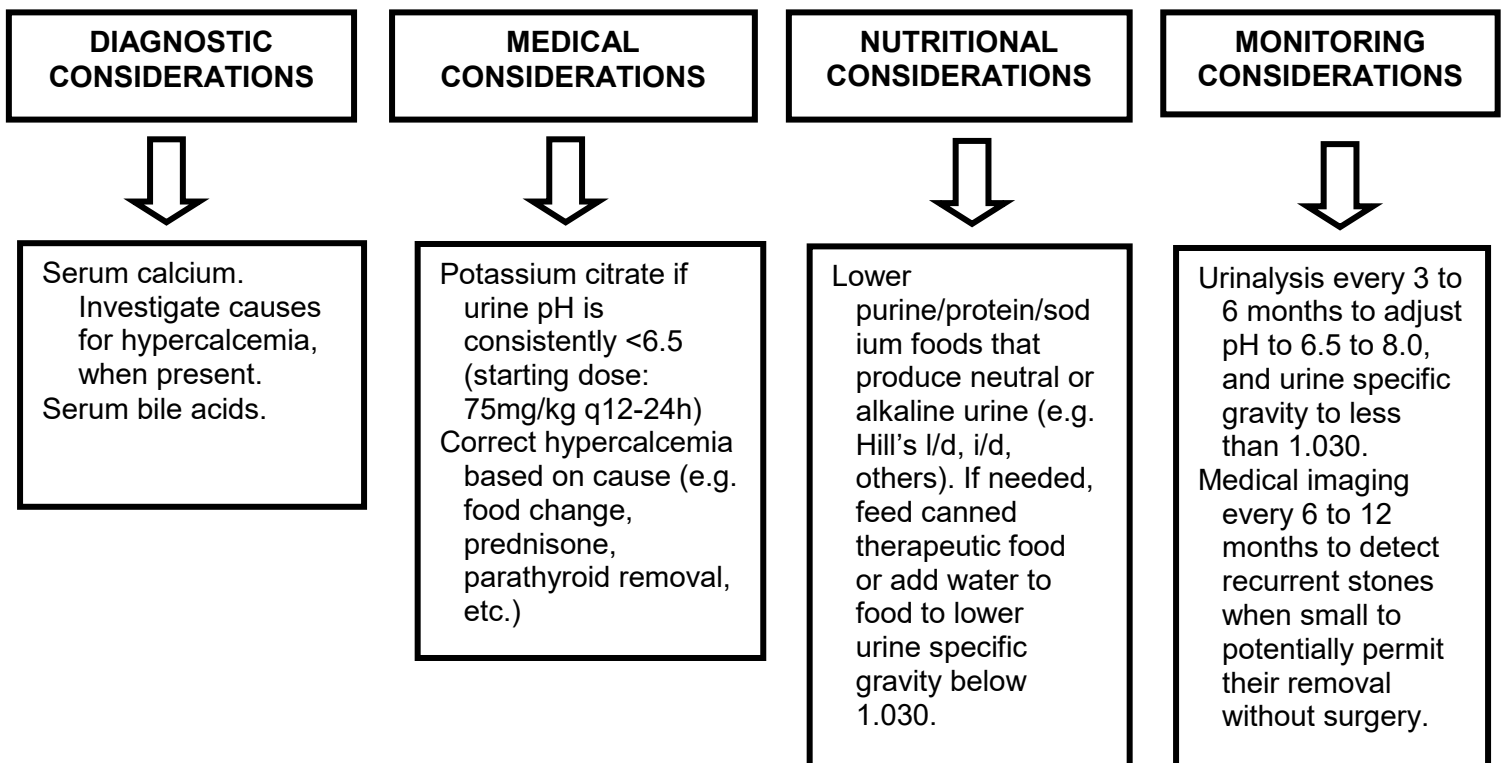




FELINE CALCIUM OXALATE AND URATE UROLITHS

Uroliths with calcium oxalate (CaOx) and urate indicate that two disease processes are occurring concurrently or in succession. The primary etiology underlying both minerals in most cats is unknown. Hypercalcemia and defects in urate metabolism (hepatic portosystemic shunt) should be investigated since these diseases have a definitive treatment.

MINIMIZING RECURRENCE



** Review manufacturer's therapeutic food literature to determine indications/contraindications. For pets with multiple health concerns, consult a veterinary nutritionist to select an optimal food.

Support from [Hills Pet Nutrition](#), veterinarians, and pet owners make our work possible.

